

ĐỀ CHÍNH THỨC
(Đề thi có 04 trang)

Mã đề: 101

Họ tên học sinh:.....Lớp:.....

Số báo danh:.....

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D to indicate the word whose underlined part differs from the three in pronunciation in each of the following questions.

Question 1. A. scientist B. fertilizer C. environment D. editor

Question 2. A. culture B. student C. distance D. mistake

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the word which differs from the other three in the position of the primary stress in each of the following questions.

Question 3. A. disappointed B. relaxation C. preservation D. ecotourism

Question 4. A. offer B. perform C. prefer D. maintain

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the following questions.

Question 5. I asked him _____, but he said nothing.

- A. the matter was what B. what was the matter
C. what's the matter was D. what the matter was

Question 6. If I had time, I _____ to the beach with you this weekend.

- A. will go B. would go C. go D. had gone

Question 7. If the weather _____ nice, I'll have a picnic in the park.

- A. were B. are C. is D. was

Question 8. There's been a _____ in Germany and a village was completely destroyed.

- A. flood B. shower C. drizzle D. smog

Question 9. The _____ of biological diversity is being promoted by millions of supporters worldwide.

- A. preservative B. preserve C. preservation D. preserved

Read the following advertisement/ announcement and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

GIVE YOURSELF A COFFEE BREAK!

THINK BETTER!

Stop working (10) _____ a while and take a cheerful cup of coffee. Your mind is clearer and solutions are nearer to you.

WORK BETTER!

Get ready for your work with (11) _____ fragrant cup of coffee. Its gentle stimulation is your cue for better work.

FEEL BETTER!

Stop getting tired with the kind of black or brown liquid **known as** coffee. As long as you take it, your boredom and (12) _____ will be gone.

Question 10. A. for B. of C. at D. with

Question 11. A. the B. an C. no article D. a

Question 12. A. disappointed B. disappointedly C. disappoint D. disappointment

School Announcement

School Assembly

There will be a school assembly in the (13) _____ on Monday, January 22nd at 9:00 AM. The assembly

will cover important topics for the upcoming semester.

Science Fair

Our annual Science Fair will (14) _____ on Friday, February 16th. Students are encouraged to start preparing their projects.

Health and Safety

As always, we remind everyone to follow health and safety guidelines. (15) _____ you are ill, contact your class monitor or your homeroom teacher immediately.

Question 13. A. auditorium B. classroom C. gymnasium D. stadium

Question 14. A. be holding B. hold C. be held D. have held

Question 15. A. Should B. Were C. If D. Had

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct arrangement of the sentences to make a meaningful paragraph/letter in each of the following questions.

Question 16.

- a. First, doing housework helps children develop some important life skills such as doing the laundry, cleaning the house or taking care of others.
 - b. They will certainly need those skills in their lives later, when they start their own families.
 - c. I think children should do housework for a number of reasons.
 - d. Second, children can learn to take responsibility when they do housework. They know that they have to do something even though they don't like to do it.
 - e. So doing housework is really good for children and I believe that they should do it.
- A. c-e-a-b-d B. e-c-a-b-d C. c-a-b-d-e D. e-a-c-b-d

Question 17.

- a. Yesterday, Aunt Eva took me to some places of interest – the Statue of Liberty, the Brooklyn Bridge, and Central Park.
 - b. Tomorrow we are going to watch a show at the theater Broadway.
 - c. The weather here is so great. It's sunny and hot every day.
 - d. Dear Mom and Dad, I'm having a great time here in New York.
 - e. Wish you were here, Love Ami.
- A. d-a-c-b-e B. a-e-d-b-c C. d-b-a-e-c D. b-a-c-e-d

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct word or phrase that best fits each of the numbered blanks.

The primary aim of ecotourism is to educate the traveler and bring him or her closer to nature. Participants are given the chance to visit parts of the world (18) _____ are untouched by human intervention and to engage in conservation work and various other kinds of environmental projects. Visitors benefit by gaining an appreciation of natural habitats and an (19) _____ into the impact of human beings on the environment. Local communities gain financially but also in (20) _____ ways, since not only monuments but other buildings as well, such as bridges or windmills, are restored in order to attract more visitors.

(21) _____, there are also disadvantages to this type of tourism. There have been cases in which tourism has been allowed to develop with no control or limits. As a result, (22) _____ cultures have been affected or even threatened by foreign lifestyles. Many people today support that our approach to the development of ecotourism has to be reconsidered. It is essential that this type of tourism be environmentally, socially, and culturally friendly.

Question 18. A. why B. that C. who D. when

Question 19. A. insight B. access C. advent D. intent

Question 20. A. one B. every C. another D. other

Question 21. A. Therefore B. Although C. However D. Moreover

Question 22. A. exotic B. indigenous C. primary D. peculiar

Mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct option that best fits each of the numbered blanks

Disposing of the garbage we produce every day is a major problem in cities around the world. In the United States, over 160 million tons of garbage are produced every year. Ten percent is recycled, ten percent is burned, and the rest is put in landfills. But (23) _____ is becoming more difficult.

A city (24) _____ in an unusual way is Machida, in Tokyo, Japan. They have developed a totally new approach to garbage disposal. The key to the operation is public cooperation. Families must divide (25) _____ into six categories:

- 1) Garbage that (26) _____ (that is, combustible garbage), such as kitchen and garden trash.
- 2) Noncombustible garbage, such as small electrical appliances, plastic tools and plastic toys.
- 3) Products that are poisonous or that cause pollution, such as batteries and fluorescent lights.
- 4) Bottles and glass containers that can be recycled.
- 5) Metal containers that can be recycled.
- 6) Large item, such as furniture and bicycles.

The items in categories 1 to 5 are collected (27) _____. (Large items are collected upon request). Then the garbage is taken to a center that looks like a clean new office building or hospital. Inside the center, special equipment is used to sort and process the garbage. Almost everything can be reused: garden or kitchen trash becomes fertilizer; combustible garbage is burned to produce electricity; metal containers and bottles are recycled; and old furniture, clothing, and other useful items are cleaned, repaired, and resold cheaply or given away. The work provides employment for handicapped persons and gives them a chance (28) _____. Nowadays, officials from cities around the world visit Machida to see whether they can use some of these ideas and techniques to solve their own garbage disposal problems.

Question 23. A. for finding new landfills

B. find land for new landfills

C. finding land for new landfills

D. new landfills to finding

Question 24. A. has solved this problem

B. where has solved this problem

C. that has solved this problem

D. to have solved this problem

Question 25. A. her garbage B. their garbage

C. its garbage D. our garbage

Question 26. A. can burned be easily

B. can be easily burned

C. easily can burned be

D. can be burn easily

Question 27. A. in different days

B. about different days

C. at different days

D. on different days

Question 28. A. of learn new skills

B. learning new skills

C. to learn new skills.

D. to learning new skill

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 29 to 33.

Have you ever felt that there aren't enough hours in the day? These days we have to do our jobs, look after our homes, save energy to help the environment, and do exercise to stay healthy! Like many of us, Alex Gadsden never had enough time. He **ran** a business and a home and needed to lose weight. So he decided to do something about it. He invented the cycle washer. The 29-year-old now starts each day with a 45-minute cycle ride. He not only feels healthier but he saves on his energy bills and does the washing too.

He said, "It gives the user a good workout. I've only used it for two weeks but I've already noticed a difference." "I tend to get up at around six-thirty now and get straight on the cycle washer. I keep it in the garden, so it's nice to get out in the fresh air. Afterwards, I feel full of energy. Then I generally have breakfast and a shower and I really feel ready to start the day." The green washing machine uses 25 litres of water a wash, and takes enough clothes to fill a carrier bag. He normally cycles for 25 minutes to wash the clothes, and then for another 20 minutes to dry them. And it doesn't use any electricity, of course. Mr Gadsden, the boss of a cleaning company, believes his machine could become very popular. With an invention which cleans your clothes, keeps you fit and reduces your electricity bill, he may well be right.

Question 29. What is the passage mainly about?

A. Ways to do the washing properly

B. A fascinating invention

C. Cycling makes you healthier

D. The importance of daily exercise

Question 30. The word "ran" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to _____.

A. changed

B. managed

C. allowed

D. moved

Question 31. According to paragraph 1, what does Alex Gadsden achieve with the invention of the cycle washer?

A. He helps his wife with the washing-up.

B. He puts on weight.

C. His electricity bills are reduced.

D. He becomes more involved in recycling.

Question 32. The word "it" in paragraph 2 refers to _____.

A. difference

B. the fresh air

C. the cycle washer

D. workout

Question 33. Which of the following is NOT true, according to the passage?

A. Alex's machine isn't effective in terms of cleaning the clothes.

B. Alex Gadsden is positive about the success of the cycle washer.

C. It doesn't require any electricity to run the cycle washer.

D. The cycle washer can help you to remain strong and healthy.

Read the following passage and mark the letter A, B, C, or D on your answer sheet to indicate the correct answer to each of the questions from 34 to 40.

Tourism will always have an impact on the places visited. Sometimes the impact is good, but often it is negative. For example, if lots of people visit one place, then this can **damage** the environment. The question is - how can we minimize the problems without preventing people from travelling and visiting places?

The main aim of ecotourism is to reduce the negative impact that tourism has on the environment and local people. The idea is to encourage tourists to think about what they do when they visit a place.

It's great to talk about protecting the environment, but how do you actually do this? There are a number of key points. Tourists shouldn't drop litter, they should stay on the paths, they shouldn't interfere with wildlife and they should respect local customs and traditions.

Some people see ecotourism as a contradiction. They say that any tourism needs infrastructure - roads, airports and hotels. The more tourists that visit a place, the more of these are needed and, by building more of these, you can't **avoid** damaging the environment.

But, of course, things aren't so black and white. Living in a place of natural beauty doesn't mean that you shouldn't benefit from things like better roads. As long as the improvements benefit the local people and not just the tourists, and the local communities are consulted on plans and changes, then is there really a problem?

In 2002 the United Nations celebrated the "International Year of Ecotourism". Over the past twenty years, more and more people have started taking eco-holidays. In countries such as Ecuador, Nepal, Costa Rica and Kenya, ecotourism represents a significant proportion of the tourist industry.

Question 34. What is the main idea of the passage?

A. A brief introduction about ecotourism

B. Some Dos for ecotourists

C. Benefits and drawbacks of ecotourism

D. Some Don'ts for ecotourists

Question 35. In paragraph 1, the word "it" refers to _____.

A. tourism

B. damage

C. impact

D. environment

Question 36. According to the passage, what does the ecotourism aim at?

A. preventing tourists from travelling

B. stopping ecotourism altogether

C. reducing the tourism problems

D. finding a new form of tourism

Question 37. According to the passage, which of the following is not mentioned as an activity to protect the environment?

A. not interfering with wildlife

B. not hunting animals for food

C. respecting local customs and traditions

D. not littering

Question 38. In paragraph 4, the word "**avoid**" is closest in meaning to _____.

A. protest

B. prevent

C. present

D. pretend

Question 39. Which of the following is **TRUE** about the author's opinion?

A. Tourists are consulted about the plans to build new infrastructure.

B. New infrastructure could be accepted as long as it also helps local people.

C. Governments are consulted about the plans to build new infrastructure

D. Building extra infrastructure in ecotourism areas must be prohibited.

Question 40. In paragraph 1, the word "**damage**" is closest in meaning to _____.

A. prevent

B. protect

C. reduce

D. destroy

----- **THE END** -----